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I Semester B.Com.(A & F) Degree Examination, August - 2021

COMMERCE

Principles of Accounting

(CBCS - New Scheme 2019-20 Onwards Freshers)

Paper : 1.3

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Instructions to Candidates :

Answers should be completely in English.

SECTION - A

Answer any **Five** questions . Each question carries 2 marks.

(5×2=10)

1. a) Give the meaning of Convention of Conservatism.
- b) Write any two objectives of preparing Trial Balance.
- c) Write any two differences between Capital Expenditure and Revenue Expenditure.
- d) Write the meaning of Depreciation and Amortisation.
- e) What is Bills Receivable Book?
- f) What is Account Current?
- g) What is Royalty?



SECTION - B

Answer any **Three** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

(3×5=15)

2. On 30<sup>th</sup> June, 2020 bank column of the cash book showed balance of Rs. 12,000 but the pass book showed a different balance due to the following Reasons:
  - i) Cheques paid into the bank Rs. 10,000 but out of these only cheques of Rs. 6,500 credited by bankers.
  - ii) The receipts column of the Cash Book under cast by Rs. 300.
  - iii) On 29<sup>th</sup> June, a customer deposited Rs. 3,000 directly in the Bank Account but it was entered in the pass Book only.
  - iv) Cheques of Rs. 9,200 were issued of which Rs. 2,000 were presented for payment on 15<sup>th</sup> July.
  - v) Pass Book shows a credit of Rs. 350 as interest and a debit of Rs. 80 as bank charges.Prepare Bank Reconciliation statement as on 30<sup>th</sup> June, 2020.
3. Rectify the following Errors :

[P.T.O.]





- a) Credit sale of goods Rs. 30,000 to Mr. Anees has been wrongly passed through the purchases Return Book.
- b) Sales Day Book is under cast by Rs. 500.
- c) Goods purchased for proprietor's use for Rs. 2,000 was debited to purchase account.
- d) Goods returned from Rashi Rs. 10,000 were recorded as Rs. 1,000.
- e) Goods purchased for proprietor's use for Rs. 3,000 was debited to purchase account.
4. The following is a summary of the receipts and issues of materials in a factory during the month of March 2020.

| Date | Particulars | Quantity | Rate Per unit (Rs) |
|------|-------------|----------|--------------------|
| 1    | Received    | 2,500    | 10                 |
| 5    | Received    | 400      | 12                 |
| 8    | Issued      | 1,200    | -                  |
| 10   | Received    | 200      | 14                 |
| 12   | Issued      | 1,000    | -                  |
| 23   | Received    | 3,100    | 11                 |
| 31   | Issued      | 200      | -                  |

Prepare a statement showing the pricing of issues on the basis of **FIFO method**.

5. Harish has the following bills due on different dates. It was agreed to settle the total amount due by a single cheque payment. Find the Average Due date of the cheque.

| Bill Amount (Rs.) | Due Date   |
|-------------------|------------|
| 6,000             | 05-03-2020 |
| 7,000             | 07-04-2020 |
| 5,000             | 17-07-2020 |
| 8,000             | 14-09-2020 |



### SECTION - C

Answer any **Three** questions. Each question carries **15** marks.

(3×15=45)

6. Pass Journal Entries of M/s Bhavani Traders, Delhi from the following transactions. Post them to the Ledger and prepare Trial Balance.

| 2020     |                                                     | Rs.      |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|
| April 1  | Commenced business with cash                        | 1,50,000 |
| April 8  | Purchased goods from M/s. Hema Traders, Chandigarh  | 42,000   |
| April 10 | Cash Sales                                          | 30,000   |
| April 14 | Sold goods on credit to M/s. Gupta Traders, Kolkata | 12,000   |
| April 20 | Received cash from Gupta Traders                    | 5,000    |
| April 25 | Goods returned to Hema Traders                      | 2,000    |
| April 30 | Cash Paid to Hema Traders                           | 20,000   |





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7. From the following trial balance of Shri Shankar, prepare his Trading and Profit and Loss Account for the year ended 31-03-2020 and a Balance sheet as on that date.

**Trial Balance as on 31-03-2020**

| Sl.No. | Name of Account              | L.F. | Debit (Rs)      | Credit (Rs)     |
|--------|------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1      | Stock on 1/4/2019            |      | 56,000          |                 |
| 2      | Purchases and Sales          |      | 2,14,000        | 2,71,000        |
| 3      | Drawings and capital         |      | 20,000          | 1,50,000        |
| 4      | Factory Rent                 |      | 3,000           |                 |
| 5      | Carriage outwards            |      | 7,200           |                 |
| 6      | Investments                  |      | 10,000          |                 |
| 7      | Salaries                     |      | 38,000          |                 |
| 8      | Sundry debtors and creditors |      | 40,000          | 32,000          |
| 9      | Buildings                    |      | 50,000          |                 |
| 10     | Insurance and taxes          |      | 8,000           |                 |
| 11     | Commission                   |      |                 | 5,000           |
| 12     | Purchases Returns            |      |                 | 4,000           |
| 13     | Cash in hand                 |      | 28,000          |                 |
| 14     | Bank overdraft               |      |                 | 12,000          |
| 15     | Discount Received            |      |                 | 200             |
|        | <b>Total</b>                 |      | <b>4,74,200</b> | <b>4,74,200</b> |

**Adjustments:**

- 1) Stock on 31/03/2020 valued at Rs. 62,000
- 2) Outstanding interest on Bank overdraft Rs. 1,000
- 3) Commission received but not earned Rs. 500
- 4) Appreciate building at 10%
- 5) Depreciate plant and machinery at 8%
- 6) Provide Interest on Capital @ 2%.



[P.T.O.]





8. Write up a **Three Column Cash Book** from the following transactions.

| Date     | Details                                                       | Rs.    |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Dec.2020 |                                                               |        |
| 01       | Commenced Business with cash                                  | 82,000 |
| 02       | Paid into bank                                                | 13,000 |
| 10       | Bought goods and paid by cheque                               | 3,650  |
| 12       | Bought Furniture for cash                                     | 6,800  |
| 13       | Sold goods to Suresh                                          | 5,000  |
| 15       | Sold goods for cash and deposited the same into the bank      | 4,600  |
| 16       | Bought goods and paid by cheque                               | 4,750  |
| 20       | Bought stationery                                             | 150    |
| 22       | Received cash from Suresh                                     | 1,980  |
|          | allowing him a discount of                                    | 20     |
| 26       | Paid Chandra by cheque                                        | 4,000  |
| 28       | Our cheque to Chandra returned dishonoured                    |        |
| 29       | Drew cheque for salary                                        | 2,300  |
| 30       | Drew cheque for personal use                                  | 1,600  |
| 31       | Received cheque from Suresh in full settlement of his account | 2,900  |

9. Glace Mining Company is engaged in working a coal mine. On April 1, 2015 it entered into an agreement with the owner of the land which provided for:

1. A Royalty of Rs. 22 per ton of coal raised.
2. A minimum rent of Rs. 52,000 per annum.
3. The Recovery of short working within a period of first 3 years.
4. The output during the First 4 years were:

| Year    | Output in tons |
|---------|----------------|
| 2015-16 | 2,000          |
| 2016-17 | 2,150          |
| 2017-18 | 2,500          |
| 2018-19 | 3,100          |



Pass Journal Entries in the books of Glace Mining Company for first 4 years.